

Samaveshan

Environmental consciousness and response with Social Entrepreneurship

Objective of the Practice

Miranda House (MH) is firmly committed to **capacity building** and imparting smart entrepreneurship that is **climate resilient**, **gender-sensitive and socially inclusive**. MH strives to create a **holistic space of learning beyond classrooms** through community-based environmental practices and outreach efforts. The college is dedicated to generating and disseminating a consciousness of sustainable living and social entrepreneurship through various activities and programmes. The environmental practices that are being followed in the college and the outcomes achieved by them are a testimony to the commitment towards **Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)**. In this process, young minds are trained to become the **torchbearers of social change**.

The Context

India in its march towards 'Atmanirbharta', is faced with a unique set of challenges having to manage imperatives of development and pressures of environmental degradation. Contributing towards inclusive environment-conscious entrepreneurship and capacity building, MH has employed an advanced strategy for Institution-Community synthesis through proactively adopting strategic methods of social outreach. In efforts geared towards environment protection and consciousness, the institution is committed to 3R- reduce, reuse, recycle, which has expanded to 6R – reduce, reuse, recycle, recover, recreate, refuse! This is also aligned with the vision and mission of the college to contribute toward creating responsible green citizens. The institution identifies the desired developmental needs to make a significant difference in the larger community by



strengthening engagements with institutions/bodies/agencies and the private sector through their CSR initiatives.

The Practice

- 1. Aligning with its commitment to environmental consciousness, and adhering to all applicable environmental regulations, MH undertakes several innovative and **transformative green practices.** These play a vital role in achieving sustainable development.
- MH buildings are designed to ensure optimal utilization of natural light and ventilation. The college uses solar energy through Solar Photovoltaic (SPV) Street Lights, Solar Water Heaters and a Grid Interactive Rooftop SPV plant. To conserve fresh water, the college has set up a grey Water Recycling unit.
- 3. The college has conducted green, environmental and energy audits as best practices.
- 4. MH has verdant lawns with maximum tree/plant coverage. The institution through its various societies encourages faculty and students to plant saplings on a regular basis leading to both an aesthetically pleasing and environmentally friendly campus.
- 5. The college has an effective Solid Waste Management system that starts with waste segregation at source. Anti-litter drives are regularly conducted. The composting unit converts biodegradable waste into compost. Used paper is recycled at the Paper Recycling Unit. The recycled paper is made with natural additives: leaves, fruits and petals for improving the appearance, texture and colour, imparting pest-resistance by neem leaves and higher tensile strength using bamboo shavings.
- 6. MH is **dedicated to capacity building and imparting entrepreneurship skills** that contribute towards the welfare of the larger community. This has been reflected in our environment friendly practices, efforts towards sustainable development and community outreach initiatives led by **Unnat Bharat Abhiyan (UBA) cell, Enactus,**



NSS, NCC, and MH Vatavaran. They have been striving toward nurturing meaningful partnerships across communities.

- 7. The UBA cell has adopted five villages and implemented a Village Development Plan (VDP). They train rural women to make handmade masks and bags from sustainable materials for sale. This imparts livelihood skills enabling them to become entrepreneurs.
- UBA cell conducted a two-week online certificate course on Community Outreach Program: 'Together we can' to understand the nuances of positive collaborative community engagement. More than 600 students and faculty from different parts of the country attended this programme.
- 9. Enactus, seasoned in developing innovative environment-friendly business models for life and livelihood for marginalized communities, also effectively leads community development projects. They have been involved in activities such as employing women from low-income areas and training them in stitching, sewing and making natural handmade spices through sustainable and eco-friendly mechanisms.
- 10. **MH** undertakes awareness generation programmes for environmental consciousness like Swachhta Pakhwada for the neighbourhood. MH is also with collaborating **UNEP** through students' Little Book of Green Nudges (LBGN) programme generating awareness of environmental protection. The college has promoted initiatives like "Bring your Own Mug" in order to discourage Single Use Plastic (SUP). MH received the 'Plastic Free College of the Year' award from the Indian Institute of Ecology and Environment (IEEE) and the National Institute of Cleanliness Education and Research (NICER), on World Environment Day 5 June 2018.
- 11. Conservation of water, food, paper, electricity, and other resources is encouraged through student-led campaigns.



Evidence of Success

- The surplus energy generated by the 7kWp renewable SPV that is fed into the grid leads to deduction in equivalent electricity units. 40 standalone SPV lights and 7 Solar water heaters contribute towards electricity saving.
- 2. **300-400 Litres of grey-water** from hostel kitchen is recycled using **Hydroponics technique** which, along with rejected water from the Industrial RO units, is channelised for irrigating lawns and gardens.
- 3. MH lawns cover a total area of **398279** sq. ft. with **163** full-grown, **350** semi-grown trees, and approximately **9920** shrubs/hedge plants. The college has a carbon absorption capacity of **22.49** tons.
- 4. The Composting Unit processes up to 100 kg of biodegradable waste and a proportionate amount of horticulture waste every day. MH also encourages sustainable practices in its vicinity. The neighbouring non-teaching staff-quarter has been recognised by the Municipal Corporation of Delhi for its zero-waste management.
- 5. MH **souvenir-shop sells** in-house recycled paper products, compost, and indoor plants. These are also presented as **gifts and souvenirs** to guests and resource persons.
- 6. In association with Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojna (PMKVY) and National Skill Development Corporation (NSDC) MH has launched skill-hub centres on the campus.
- 7. The Skill Hub imparts and inculcates skills among underprivileged and school drop-out women between the age-group of 15-40 and makes them empowered and *Atmanirbhar* (self-reliant). Two courses under this initiative are: 1) 3 months course on Green Paper Bag Making which has 74 students and 2) 6 months course on Artificial Intelligence which has 17 students.



- 8. Community outreach initiatives like **Skill-Hub** and **UBA** Cell train women from marginalized sections in making **Green bags** and **Home-made Masks** respectively.
- 9. Entrepreneurship projects like *lkhtiyaar* aim to produce manure using water hyacinths extracted from river Yamuna. Multidisciplinary research projects like *Climate Variability, Water Security and Livelihood Resilience* investigate the role of indigenous knowledge and modern technologies to create climate-smart communities in rural areas.
- 10. MH was recognized as a sustainable campus by MGNCRE, Department of Higher Education, Ministry of Education, Government of India. In September 2019, MH received an award for delivering Excellence in the area of Environment and Society given by Pandit Deendayal Upadhyaya Smriti Sansthan (PDUSS) under the guidance of the Ministry of Environment Forest and Climate Change (MoEFCC).
- 11. MH has been recognized as a 'Social Entrepreneurship, Swachhta & Rural Engagement Cell (SES REC) Institution' for its community outreach, entrepreneurship and environmental awareness programmes post COVID-19 by Mahatma Gandhi National Council of Rural Education Department of Higher Education, Ministry of Education, Government of India.

Problems encountered, and resources required

- 1. The institution can expand these **outreach endeavours** with greater resources to make meaningful contributions to national efforts toward sustainable living.
- 2. With time, the college will require greater capacity for e-waste management.
- 3. MH needs to create a viable **Business to Business network, markets** and **generate sufficient resources** to support social entrepreneurship in this venture.
- 4. The outreach programmes can further improve when these upgraded skills are **sustained** over a period of time.
- 5. **Removing socio-cultural** and **language barriers** has been identified as crucial for building durable ties with the community.



- 6. More viable economic models with promotion of environment-friendly practices are needed to enhance the marketing of recycled products.
- 7. **Increased financial assistance** is required for efficient maintenance of several environmental projects undertaken by the college.

Future Plans

- 1. MH is forging ahead to bring scalability to this best practice by setting up of Social Entrepreneurship, Swachhta and Rural Engagement Cell (SES REC) supported by MGNCRE, Ministry of Education. MH will offer short-term research internships and conduct workshops on Sanitation, Hygiene, Waste, Water and Energy Management.
- 2. Disaster Preparedness Team, Centre for Environmental Studies and Disaster Management along with IBSD MH are planning to conduct a range of **multidisciplinary workshops** and **risk assessment mapping**.
- 3. UBA cell plans to expand its initiatives towards holistic school education and strengthen sustainable livelihood initiatives for rural women.
- MH will enhance the use of renewable solar energy by installing a virtual solar metric to be completed by 2023.
- 5. *Panchavati* trees were planted, adding to its efforts for *Nakshatra Vanam* instilling **Vedic knowledge** about **conserving biodiversity.**
- 6. MH will continue to build **stronger intra-community ties** in promoting environmental literacy among the target community, along with imparting skills for a better future.
- 7. The marketing of homemade products can be enhanced by e- marketing.